Birds of Annapurna Conservation Area

अन्नपूर्ण संरक्षण क्षेत्रका चराहरू



National Trust for
Nature Conservation

Annapurna Conservation
Area Project

2018

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2018

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Birds of Annapurna Conservation Area

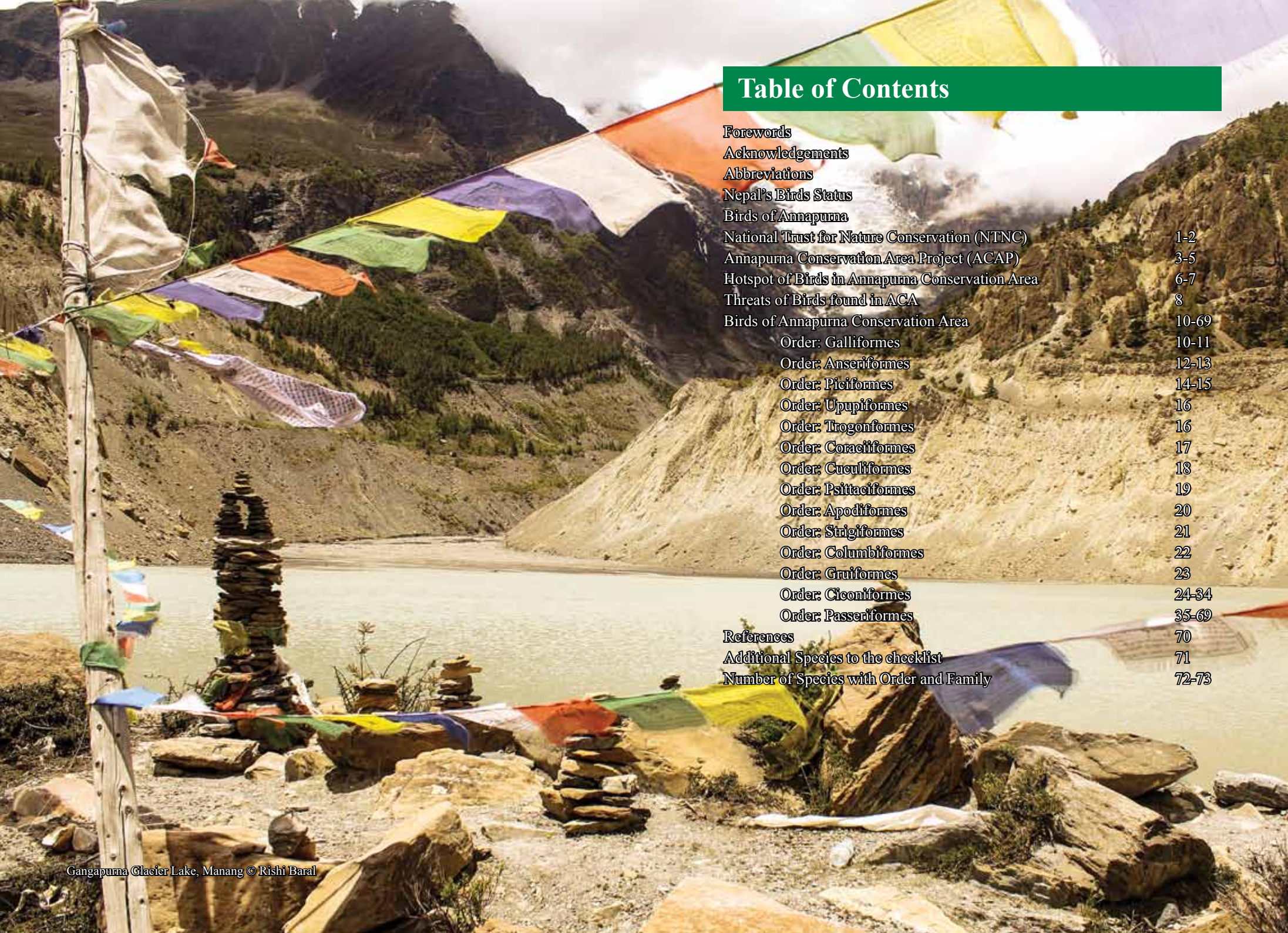
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National Trust for Nature Conservation

Annapurna Conservation Area Project

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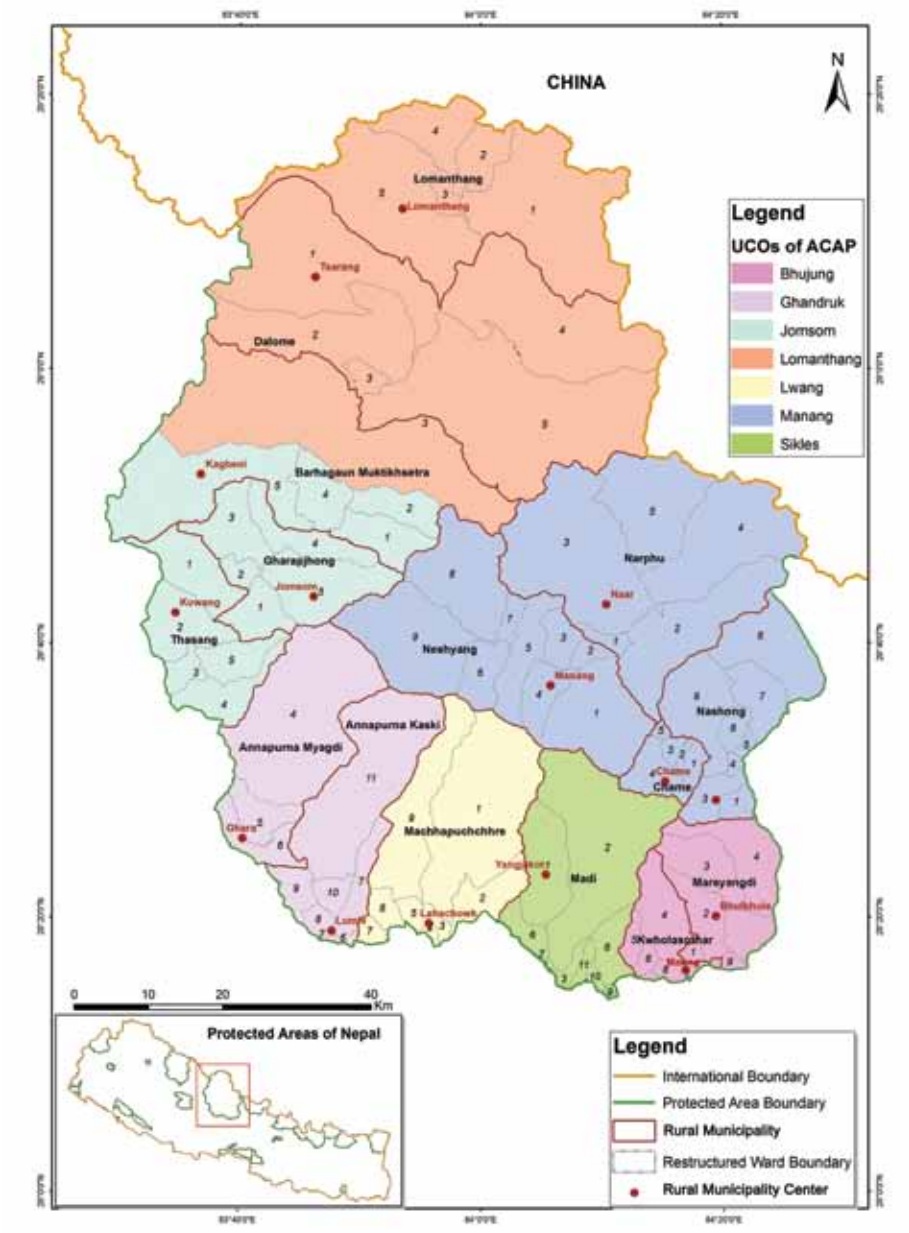


Gangapurna Glacier Lake, Manang © Rishi Baral

Table of Contents

Forewords	
Acknowledgements	
Abbreviations	
Nepal's Birds Status	
Birds of Annapurna	
National Trust for Nature Conservation (NTNC)	1-2
Annapurna Conservation Area Project (ACAP)	3-5
Hotspot of Birds in Annapurna Conservation Area	6-7
Threats of Birds found in ACA	8
Birds of Annapurna Conservation Area	10-69
Order: Galliformes	10-11
Order: Anseriformes	12-13
Order: Piciformes	14-15
Order: Upupiformes	16
Order: Trogonformes	16
Order: Coraciiformes	17
Order: Cuculiformes	18
Order: Psittaciformes	19
Order: Apodiformes	20
Order: Strigiformes	21
Order: Columbiformes	22
Order: Gruiformes	23
Order: Ciconiiformes	24-34
Order: Passeriformes	35-69
References	70
Additional Species to the checklist	71
Number of Species with Order and Family	72-73

Restructured Ward Boundary of Annapurna Conservation Area



Government of Nepal
Ministry of Forests and Environment
Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation

Foreword

Nepal's unique habitat provide home to over 878 species of birds- resident as well as migratory species, including the endemic Spiny Babbler. Protected Area system is stretched over 23.39% of total land of Nepal has significant role in providing the natural habitat for these predators, pollinators, scavengers and seed dispersers. In return, all humankind is blessed by the ecosystem services that propagate in presence of these unique creatures.

Acquaintance with the birds gives pleasure and motivates to learn deeper with their diverse characteristics, features, and uniqueness. The same reflection can be generated through this book **'Birds of Annapurna Conservation Area'.** This book provides information of more than 500 bird species with hotspots in the Conservation Area. Though it covers bird of Annapurna Conservation Area but the diversity of bird species in the similar geographic regions of Nepal can also be visualized.

I believe that this book is an important reference material for the researchers and guide to the trekkers, nature lovers who are passionate to birds and nature. Incorporation of upgraded information has made this publication more significant. I hope that continuation of publication keeping into consideration of timely update will be pursued in the coming days.

I would like to congratulate all the researchers; and the review and compilation team members for their efforts to prepare this consolidated book in this form. I specially thank Mr. Rishi Baral, Conservation Officer, NTNC-ACAP for his effort and dedication to bring this book in valuable form to present among wider audiences.

19|June|2018

Man Bahadur Khadka
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Government of Nepal
Ministry of Industry, Tourism, Forest and Environment
Province No. 4
Pokhara, Nepal

Ref. No.

Foreword

Annapurna Conservation Area is the largest protected area of Nepal managed by the National Trust for Nature Conservation (NTNC). NTNC was established in 1982 by the legislative act as an autonomous and not-for-profit organization mandated to work in the field of nature conservation in Nepal. Annapurna Conservation Area Project (ACAP) was established in 1986 within an area of 7,629 sq. km. After being notified in the Gazette as a 'Conservation Area' in 1992, ACAP was first tested as a pilot Program in Ghandruk Village Development Committee (VDC) in 1986. From its success in Ghandruk, the Project was subsequently posited with its total working area to manage and address the multifaceted environmental and socio-economic problems of the entire region. Since then it has been at the vanguard of promoting community-driven conservation concepts at home and abroad through its much regarded 'Integrated Conservation and Development Programme' or ICDP approach.

The working area of the Project covers 5 districts of Province No 4 with 15 Rural Municipality (Previous 57 Village Development Committees (VDCs). Its natural and cultural features have made it the most popular trekking destination in the country, drawing more than 60 percent of the country's total trekkers.

Although ACAP was established mainly for biodiversity conservation and tourism promotion, the present bird book shows that the region is equally vital for bird habitat. A total of 518 species has been recorded from the area in the book and is expected to serve as the authentic list pertaining to bird information found in ACA.

I would like to congratulate all the researchers, the review and compilation team, from the Annapurna Conservation Area Project for their effort in bringing this book into fruition. Through this book, I am confident about the value-addition and benefit this will have for all the concerned people interested in learning more about the beautiful birds of this truly wondrous region.

Thank you.

2075/12/21
Secretary

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Secretary

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Red Cliff of Dhakmar, Upper Mustang © Rishi Baral

NATIONAL TRUST FOR NATURE CONSERVATION

Foreword

Annapurna Conservation Area Project (ACAP) is the largest undertaking of NTNC and also the first conservation area and largest protected area in Nepal. It covers an area of 7,629 sq. km. and is home to over 100,000 residents of different cultural and linguistic groups. ACAP is rich in biodiversity and is a treasure house for 1,226 species of flowering plants, 105 mammals, 518 birds, 40 reptiles and 23 amphibians. Covering 5 districts it consists of 7 Conservation Offices (UCOs): Lomangthang, Jomsom and Manang in the northern belt, and Ghandruk, Lwang, Sikles and Bhujung in the southern belt.

There are several features that make the Annapurna region a unique place in the world. It contains the world's deepest river gorge - Kali Gandaki Gorge, which is also a valley with fossils from the Tethys Sea dating 60 million years ago. The region has the country's largest rhododendron forest in Ghorepani. Tilicho Lake located in Manang, north of the Annapurna massif, is the world's highest altitude fresh water lake.

One key indicator of sound ecosystems are birds. All six pheasant species of Nepal viz. Blood Pheasant, Koklass Pheasant, Himalayan Monal, Kalij Pheasant, Satyr Tragopan and Cheer Pheasant are found in ACA. The region is also home to some **globally threatened species** like White-rumped Vulture, Wood Snipe, **near-threatened species** like Satyr Tragopan, Cinereous and Red-headed Vultures, **restricted-range species** like Hoary-throated Barwing, White-throated tit and Spectacled Finch, and **nationally threatened species** like Pygmy Blue Flycatcher, Slender-billed Scimitar Babbler, Black-headed Shrike Babbler, Golden-breasted Fulvetta, and Great and Fulvous Parrotbills.

I am thankful to the research team as well as the review members for their effort to bring about this valuable book. I am fully confident that this will serve as an important resource material for a wide range of target audiences and highlight ACAP as an important site for birds, ultimately promoting 'bird watching tourism' in both the national and international context.

Govinda Gajurel
Member Secretary

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List of Abbreviation

ACA	Annapurna Conservation Area
ACAP	Annapurna Conservation Area Project
BCC	Biodiversity Conservation Centre
BCN	Bird Conservation Nepal
BCP	Bardia Conservation Program
DNPWC	Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation
GCA	Gaurishankar Conservation Are
ICDP	Integreted Conservation and Development Programme
IUCN	International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources
MCA	Manaslu Conservation Area
NP	National Park
NTNC	National Trust for Nature Conservation
OIC	Office Incharge
PA	Protected Area
RM	Rural Municipality
SCP	Suklaphanta ConservationProgram
UCO	Unit Conservation Office
VDC	Village Development Committee

Ghyaru Village, Manang © Rishi Baral

NATIONAL TRUST FOR NATURE CONSERVATION
ANNAPURNA CONSERVATION AREA PROJECT
Headquarters, Pokhara

Foreword

Annapurna Conservation Area Project since its very inception in 1986, has been continuously working for the maximum conservation, sustainable development and livelihood enhancement of the local people living in the area. Based on the globally recognized Integrated Conservation and Development Programme (ICDP) model, ACAP has been undertaking every activities being on this framework to pursue the principle of "Conservation for Development".

Being expanded over an area of 7,629 sq. km, Annapurna Conservation Area (ACA) is rich in biodiversity and is a treasure house for 518 species of birds. Some of the major bird sanctuaries of ACA are Pipar area where 225 species of birds are found, Santal area (199 species), Modi Khola Watershed (264 species), forest around and above Ghasa (187 species), forest around Ghorepani and Poon Hill (202 species) and forest between Ghorepani and Ghandruk (186 species). **All of the six species of pheasants (**Blood Pheasant, Koklass Pheasant, Himalayan Monal, Kalij Pheasant, Satyr Tragopan and Cheer Pheasant) **found in Nepal** are found in the ACA. It is an official hand-book on birds of ACA based on the best information available at this time.

I would like to take this an opportunity to extend my sincere appreciation to Mr. Rishi Baral (Conservation Officer) of NTNC-ACAP for all his efforts to bring this hand-book to this shape. Furthermore, I would also like to express my gratitude to Ms. Carol Inskipp and Dr. Hem Sagar Baral for their valuable time to review and the contribution of the research team.

Moreover, I would like to thank National Trust for Nature Conservation (NTNC) Central Office, for its continuous support and facilitation. Similarly, I would also like to appreciate and acknowledge the collective contribution and effective coordination of all the Office In- Charge (OIC) and staffs working in the field offices at Manang, Lomanthang, Jomsom, Ghandruk, Lwang, Sikles and Bhujung.

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A revised bird list for the Annapurna Conservation Area is well overdue. I am pleased to congratulate Rishi Baral and ACAP for compiling and producing this well-researched and beautifully illustrated publication.

Carol Inskipp
Senior Ornithologist, UK
Lead-author of "The Status of Nepal's Birds: The National Red List Series'



Exciting package of birds with color photos and details as well as many interesting facts about Annapurna Conservation Area, the most popular trekking destination of Nepal, the book by Rishi, is a must to have companion for all traveling to the area! A very useful field guide and reference! Congratulations to the author and publisher!

Dr. Hem Sagar Baral
Senior Ornithologist, Nepal
Country Representative, Zoological Society of London, Nepal Office



This book has very important contribution towards the knowledge of birds of Annapurna Conservation Area. This area falls under the top most trekking destination of the world where many trekkers, bird watcher and guide visited frequently. This book provides very important information about birds of Annapurna region.

Dr. Naresh Subedi
Program Manager
National Trust for Nature Conservation, Khumaltar, Lalitpur

Nepal Birds Status

Nepal is rich in biodiversity. By May 2018, the number of bird species found in Nepal was 887 (BCN and DNPWC 2016, Inskipp *et al*. 2016, Grimett *et al.* 2016, Inskipp and Chaudhary 2016, Kusi et al. 2017, and A. Timsina pers comm. 2017). Over 8% of the world's bird's species have been recorded in Nepal. Out of 887 species of birds, around 550 are resident, 63 are summer migrants, 150 are winter migrants and 76 are vagrants (Inskipp *et al*. 2016).

The only endemic species to Nepal is Spiny Babbler (*Turdoides nipalensis)*. Nepal has 40 globally threatened species (BCN and DNPWC 2016) and 168 nationally threatened species (Inskipp *et al*. 2016, Baral *et al*. in prep.). A total of 19 species of birds has been added to the nationally threatened category compared to 2010. At present the nationally threatened species comprise 68 species (40%) as Critically Endangered, 38 (23%) as Endangered and 62 (37%) Vulnerable (Inskipp *et al*. 2016, Baral *et al.* in prep). In 2016. A small population of Red-faced Liocichla *Liocichla phoenicea,* which was previously only recorded from Nepal in the 19th century, was rediscovered in Siraichuli, Chitwan district in 2016 (Baral *et al*. in prep.).

Birds of Annapurna Conservation Area

This book is based on report "BIRD CONSERVATION PRIORITIES OF THE ANNAPURNA CONSERVATION AREA" by Carol and Tim Inskipp April 2003. Altogether 518 species of birds representing 14 orders, 52 families of the world have been recorded in ACA. The order Passeriformes reached 325 species and is the highest order among fourteen. Bird rich families area Sylviidae (81 species), Muscicapidae (74 species), Accipitridae (40 species) and Fringillidae (40 species).

Taxonomy and nomenclature mostly follow "Birds of Nepal: An Offical Checklist" updated and published by Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation and Bird Conservation Nepl (2016), An Annotated Checklist of the Birds of the Oriental Region" by Tim Inskip, Nigel Lindsey and William Duckworth (2001) and update follow Birds of the Indian Subcontinent second edition by RIchard Grimmett, Carol Inskipp and Tim Inskipp (2011).

In ACA, three new species was recorded new to Nepal. The Eurasian Eagle Owl *(Bubo bubo)*, Tibetan Sandgrouse *(Syrrhaptes tibetanus)* and West Himalayan Bush Warbler (*Locustella kashmirensis)*. This list is only the update list hence future surveys may help in recording more species. I hope to receive the list of birds sighted in the ACA that aren't mentioned in this book. I believe this book is equally beneficial to the birds watchers, researchers and policy makers to get well informed about the faunal diversity ofthe ACA.

Complier
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National Trust for Nature Conservation

The National Trust for Nature Conservation (NTNC) was established in 1982 by the legislative act as an autonomous and not-for-profit organization, mandated to work in the field of nature conservation in Nepal. The Trust, in past 3 decades, has successfully implemented various projects to fulfill the need and demands of communities on nature and wildlife conservation, biodiversity as well as cultural heritage protection, ecotourism, alternative energy promotion, gender empowerment, agriculture and livestock support and community based health services for sustainable development of the communities. The Trust's experience over the years has shown that conservation efforts in low income economy such as Nepal cannot be successful, much less sustainable, unless the needs and welfare of the local people are addressed. Holistic and integrated conservation and development programs with active people's participation aimed at promoting local guardianship is the focus of all the Trust activities.

Geographically, the Trust activities have spread from the sub-tropical plains of Chitwan, Bardia, Kanchanpur and Parsa in the lowlands to the Annapurna, Manaslu and Gaurishankar region of the high Himalayas, including the trans-Himalayan region of Upper Mustang and Manang. Currently, the Projects of the Trust are divided into three geographical areas-the lowland, the mid hills (Kathmandu Valley) and the high mountains. The Trust's activities in the lowlands are based in and around the Chitwan National Park, the Parsa Wildlife Reserve, the Bardia National Park and the Shuklaphanta Wildlife Reserve located in the central, western and far-western development regions of Nepal, through the Biodiversity Conservation Centre (BCC) and Parsa Conservation Program (PCP) in chitwan and Parsa, the Bardia Conservation Program (BCP) in Bardia and the Suklaphanta ConservationProgram (SCP) in Kanchanpur. Similarly, the Annapurna Conservation Area (ACA), the Manaslu Conservation Area (MCA) and the Gaurishankar Conservation Area (GCA) are the three protected areas managed by the Trust in the mountain region. The Central Zoo is the only project of the Trust in Kathmandu Valley.

Mission Statement

"To conserve, manage and promote nature in all its diversity balancing human needs with the environment on a sustainable basis for posterity-ensuring maximum community participation with due cognizance of the linkage between economics, environment, and ethics through a process in which people are both the principle actors and beneficiaries."

Projects of NTNC



For further informations:
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Annapurna Conservation Area Project (ACAP)

Launched in 1986, the Annapurna Conservation Area Project (ACAP) is the largest undertaking of NTNC and also the first Conservation Area and largest protected area in Nepal. It covers an area of 7,629 sq. km. and is a home to over 100,000 residents of different cultural and linguistic groups. ACAP is rich in biodiversity and is a treasure house for 1,233 species of flowering plants, 105 mammals, 518 birds (recent), 40 reptiles and 23 amphibians.

There are several features that make the Annapurna region a unique place in the world. It contains world's deepest river gorge - Kali Gandaki Gorge, which is 3 miles long and 1.5 miles wide, a valley with fossils from the Tethys Sea dating 60 million years ago. The region contains world's largest rhododendron forest in Ghorepani. Tilicho lake, located in Manang – north of Annapurna massif, is the world's highest altitude fresh water lake.

The biological diversity of the Annapurna region is equally rivaled by cultural diversity. Gurung and Magar are the dominant groups in the south, whereas Thakali, Manange and Loba are dominant in the north. Each of these groups speaks their own dialect, and have unique cultures and traditions. Besides, there are also Brahmin, Chhetri and other occupational castes although in comparatively smaller numbers. Hindu, Buddhist and pre-Buddhist religions along with a mixture of all these are prevalent across the region. The local people reside in the 15 Rural Municiapalities of 5 districts and 91 wards (Previously 57 Village Development Committees (VDCs) of the Annapurna Conservation Area (ACA). The natural and cultural features of ACA have made it the most popular trekking destination in the country, drawing more than 60 percent of the country's total trekkers. Tourism, over the years, has been firmly established as one of the most important and competitive sectors of the local economy. There are many lodges, teashops and hundreds of other subsidiary services to cater to the thousands of trekkers, pilgrims and their support staff.

The soaring number of visitors, whose fuel wood consumption is twice more than that of the local people, has exerted immense pressure on forest resources already stressed from the growing local population. Similarly, litter, particularly the wastes produced by trekkers and hoteliers, is another major concern. It is estimated that an average trekking group of 15 people generates about 15 kgs of non-biodegradable and non-burnable garbage in 10 days trek, producing tons of garbage in mountain regions annually.

The multifaceted problems of ACA have been addressed through an integrated, community based conservation and development approach, an experimental model which has been in the vanguard of promoting the concepts of "Conservation Area" through an "Integrated Conservation and Development Programme" approach in the country and abroad. ACAP was first tested as a pilot Program in the Ghandruk Village Development Committee (VDC) in 1986. After being notified in the Gazette as a "Conservation Area" in 1992, ACAP's program covered the entire area.

Additionally, ACA is the first protected area that has allowed local resident to live within the boundaries as well as own their private property and maintain their traditional rights and access to the use of natural resources. It is also the first protected area, which has refrained from using army assistance to protect the dwindling natural resource base on which the region depends. Instead, it invests whatever financial resources available for community development and social capital building in the region. NTNC receives no regular funding support from the government for the operation of ACAP, but has been granted the right to collect entry fees from visiting trekkers. The revenue is ploughed back to implement conservation and development activities in ACA. Additional funds are raised from national and international donors. This is an exemplary achievement of a Non-Government Institution ability to manage a significant portion of the protected area system in Nepal.

In order to manage ACA more effectively, it has been divided into 7 unit conservation offices - Jomsom, Manang and Lo-Manthang in the trans-Himalayan region and Bhujung, Sikles, Ghandruk, and Lwang on the southern flank of the Annapurna range. The focus of Jomsom, Manang and Ghandruk, which are among the most popular trekking destinations, is on integrated tourism management and other development activities that benefit the local communities and the environment. The program priorities for Bhujung, Sikles and Lwang are poverty alleviation and integrated agriculture development and agro-forestry. Similarly, while the focus in upper Mustang, which came under the jurisdiction of ACA in 1992, has been on managing controlled tourism on a sustainable basis, and promoting heritage conservation which is the major tourist attraction. The Conservation Education and Extension Program is being implemented in the entire region of ACA and forms the backbone of all its endeavors.

The first management mandate given by the Government to NTNC to manage ACA ended in 2002. The Government has given another management mandate of additional 10 years to the Trust. NTNC believes that areas such as the ACA will ultimately have to be managed by the local people themselves in perpetuity. Therefore, the focus is on building local capacity, both at the institutional and individual levels, to meet all the conservation and development aspirations of the people.

Goal

"To achieve sustained balance between nature conservation and socio-economic improvement in the Annapurna Conservation Area (ACA) thereby assist National Trust for Nature Conservation in achieving its goal."

Objectives

- Conserve the natural resources of ACA for the benefit of present and future generations.
- Bring sustainable social and economic development to the local people.
- Develop tourism in such a way that it will have minimum negative impact on the natural, socio-cultural and economic environments.

For more Information

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Sky burial practices in Upper Mustang, Nepal

It's a ritual practiced in Tibet, Mongolia, Bhutan and Nepal. When a person dies his or her body is dismembered by a monk or rogyapas ("body-breaker"). This is a traditional funeral of the Mongolian and Tibetan ethnic minorities, and it has a long history over thousands of years in China.



Sky burials © Dr. Munir Virani, The Peregrine Fund

In Nepal, when a local person dies, the lama, the religious leader and respected holy person of the area, decides how to carry out funeral rites. A few specific castes including Bista usually burn a small portion of dead body parts, but the major caste of the Upper Mustang, the Gurung (90% of the local population) cuts up the corpse into small pieces as offerings to the vultures. The Lama invites the vultures by praying and playing a trumpet or bell. If vultures do not visit the corpse it is believed that the person has committed some great sins during his lifetime. Local Buddhist people believe that the vultures take the soul of dead person to heaven (R. Acharya *et al.* 2009).

Hotspot for Bird in Annapurna Conservation Area

S. N.	Important area	Location	Vegetation	Total Species recorded
1	**Pipar**	Located on a steep ridge descending from the Machapuchare peak and forms the north-western part of the Seti river catchment area	Subtropical near the Seti River through temperate forests to alpine grasslands	225
Important Birds Species of Pipar 1. **Five pheasant species:** Blood Pheasant, Koklass Pheasant, Himalayan Monal, Kalij Pheasant and the globally near-threatened Satyr Tragopan. 2. **Globally threatened species:** Wood Snipe and White- rumped Vulture 3. **Near threatened species**: Yellow-rumped Honeyguide, Cinerous vulture				
2.	**Santel**	Located in the upper Seti valley lying on the east bank and adjacent to Pipar.	Subtropical broadleaved forest and lower and upper Temperate broadleaved forests	191
Important Birds Species of Santel 1. **Five pheasant species** : Blood Pheasant, Koklass Pheasant, Himalayan Monal, Kalij Pheasant and Satyr Tragopan 2. **Restricted-range species** : Nepal Wren Babbler and Hoary-throated Barwing 3. **Globally threatened species:** White-rumped Vulture				
3.	**Modi Khola Watershed**	The boundary of the Modi watershed in the south is Lumle and Chandrakot, Deurali, Kogar, Keu and the Machhapuchare Himal in the east, Birethanti, Mesram-Barah, Tadapani, Chuinle in the west and the Annapurna range in the north.	Subtropical to alpine.	264
Important Birds Species of Modi Khola Watershed 1. **Globally threatened species:** White-rumped Vulture and Red-headed Vulture 2. **Near-threatened species**: Satyr Tragopan, Yellow-rumped Honeyguide, Cinereous Vultures 3. **Endemic species**: Spiny Babbler 4. **Restricted-range species** : Hoary-throated Barwing				

S. N.	Important area	Location	Vegetation	Total Species recorded
4.	**Forest around and above Ghasa**	Lies in the upper Kali Gandaki valley on the main tourist trekking route to Jomosom.	Upper temperate and sub alpine forests	187
Important Birds Species of Forest around and above Ghasa 1. **All Six pheasant species of Nepal** : Blood Pheasant, Koklass Pheasant, Himalayan Monal, Kalij Pheasant, Satyr Tragopan and Cheer Pheasant 2. **Globally threatened species:** Wood Snipe 3. **Near-threatened species**: Yellow-rumped Honeyguide, Cinereous Vulture 4. **Restricted-range species** : Nepal Wren Babbler 5. **Nationally threatened species** : Long-billed Thrush and Great Parrotbill				
5	**Forest around Ghorepani and Poon Hill**	Lies on the main tourist trekking route to Jomsom	Upper temperate forests and sub alpine coniferous forests	202
Important Birds Species of Forest around Ghorepani and Poon Hill 1. **Globally threatened species** : Wood Snipe and Red-headed Vulture 2. **Near-threatened species:** Cinereous Vulture 3. **Restricted-range species :** Hoary-throated Barwing 4. **Nationally threatened species:** are Long-billed Thrush, and Great and Brown Parrotbills				
6.	**Forest between Ghorepani and Ghandruk**	Lie on the southern flanks of Annapurna between Ghorepani and Ghandruk	Upper temperate and subalpine coniferous forest	186
Important Birds Species of Forest between Ghorepani and Ghandruk 1. **Globally threatened species** : Red-headed Vulture 1. **Near-threatened species**: Satyr Tragopan and Cinereous Vulture 2. **Restricted-range species** : Hoary-throated Barwing, White-throated tit and Spectacled Finch. 3. **Nationally threatened species**: Pygmy Blue Flycatcher, Slender-billed Scimitar Babbler, Black-headed Shrike Babbler, Golden-breasted Fulvetta, and Great and Fulvous Parrotbills `				

THREATS OF BIRDS FOUND IN ACA



Illegal Trade of Brown Fish Owl, a case from Lamjung, district



Killing and Hanging of Large-billed Crow from Manang



Injuired Migratory Demoiselle Crane form Jomsom, Mustang



Hunting of Satyr Tragopan from Lwang, Kaski



Satyr Tragopan killed for meat from Lwang, Kaski



Chick drown at Titi Lake



Key to the Codes:

*	Globally Threatened and status
VU	Vulnerable
EN	Endangered
CR	Critically Endangered
#	Protected by National Parks and Wildlife Conservation Act 1973 and I, II, III CITES Appendices

Rock Eagle Owl © Raju Acharya

ORDER: GALLIFORMES

Family:Phasianidae



Cheer Pheasant © Hari Basnet



Chukar Partridge © Tashi R.Ghale



Red Jungle Fowl © Manshanta Ghimire



Blood Pheasant © Hari Basnet

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
GALLIFORMES			
Phasianidae			
1	Snow Partridge	*Lerwa lerwa*	लरवान
2	Tibetan Snowcock I	*Tetraogallus tibetanus*	कोङ्मा हिउकुखुरा
3	Himalayan Snowcock	*Tetraogallus himalayensis*	हिमाली हिउकुखुरा
4	Chukar Partridge	*Alectoris chukar*	चुकर
5	Black Francolin	*Francolinus francolinus*	कालो तित्रा
6	Tibetan Partridge	*Perdix hodgsoniae*	हिमाली पिउरा
7	Common Quail	*Coturnix coturnix*	बट्टाई
8	Hill Partridge	*Arborophila torqueola*	पिउरा
9	Rufous-throated Partridge	*Arborophila rufogularis*	लालकण्ठे पिउरा
10	Blood Pheasant II	*Ithaginis cruentus*	चिलिमे
11	Satyr Tragopan III #	*Tragopan satyra*	मुनाल
12	Koklass Pheasant	*Pucrasia macrolopha*	फोत्रास
13	Himalayan Monal I #	*Lophophorus impejanus*	डाफे
14	Kalij Pheasant	*Lophura leucomelanos*	कालिज
15	Red Junglefowl	*Gallus gallus*	बन कुखुरा
16	Cheer Pheasant * *VU* II #	*Catreus wallichii*	चीर

ORDER: ANSERIFORMES

Family: Anatidae



Bar-headed Goose © Rishi Baral



Ruddy Shelduck © Tashi R. Ghale



Common Pochard © Manshanta Ghimire

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
ANSERIFORMES **Anatidae**			
17	Bar-headed Goose	*Anser indicus*	खोया हाँस
18	Ruddy Shelduck	*Tadorna ferruginea*	चखेवाचखेवी
19	Baikal Teal	*Anas formosa*	बैकालगैरी
20	Gadwall	*Anas strepera*	खडखडे हाँस
21	Eurasian Wigeon	*Anas penelope*	सिन्दुरे हाँस
22	Mallard	*Anas platyrhynchos*	हरियो टाउके
23	Northern Shoveler	*Anas clypeata*	बेलचाठूडे हाँस
24	Northern Pintail	*Anas acuta*	सुइरोपुच्छे
25	Garganey	*Anas querquedula*	श्वेताखीभौं
26	Common Teal	*Anas crecca*	बिजुलागैरौ
27	Common Pochard * *VU*	*Aythya ferina*	केलो टाउके हास
28	Ferruginous Pochard (Ferruginous Duck)	*Aythya nyroca*	मालक हाँस
29	Tufted Duck	*Aythya fuligula*	कालीजुरे हाँस
30	Common Merganser (Goosander)	*Mergus merganser*	मणितुण्डक

ORDER: PICIFORMES

Family: Picidae



Fulvous- breasted Woodpecker © Manshanta Ghimire

Family: Megalaimidae



Great Barbet © Som G.C



Golden-throated Barbet © UCO Sikles

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
PICIFORMES			
Indicatoridae			
31	Yellow-rumped Honeyguide	*Indicator xanthonotus*	चाकासुचक
Picidae			
32	Eurasian Wryneck	*Jynx torquilla*	खरलाहाचे
33	Speckled Piculet	*Picumnus innominatus*	थाप्ले ससिया
34	White-browed Piculet	*Sasia ochracea*	ससिया
35	Brown-fronted Woodpecker	*Dendrocopos auriceps*	खैरोटाउके काष्ठकूट
36	Fulvous-breasted Wood-pecker	*Dendrocopos macei*	काष्ठकूट
37	Grey-capped Pygmy Wood-pecker	*Dendrocopos canicapillus*	फुस्रोटाउके काष्ठकूट
38	Rufous-bellied Woodpecker	*Dendrocopos hyperythrus*	कैलोछाती काष्ठकूट
39	Crimson-breasted Wood-pecker	*Dendrocopos cathpharius*	रातोछाती काष्ठकूट
40	Darjeeling Woodpecker	*Dendrocopos darjellensis*	दार्जीलिङ काष्ठकूट
41	Rufous Woodpecker	*Celeus brachyurus*	सानो तामे लाहाचे
42	Lesser Yellownape	*Picus chlorolophus*	सुनजुरे काठफोर
43	Greater Yellownape	*Picus flavinucha*	ठुलो सुनजुरे काठफोर
44	Scaly-bellied Woodpecker	*Picus squamatus*	ठुलोकल्ले काठफोर
45	Grey-headed Woodpecker	*Picus canus*	कालोगर्दने काठफोर
46	Greater Goldenback	*Chrysocolaptes lucidus*	कालोढाडे लाहाचे
47	Bay Woodpecker	*Blythipicus pyrrhotis*	तामे लाहाचे
Megalaimidae			
48	Great Barbet	*Megalaima virens*	न्याउली
49	Golden-throated Barbet	*Megalaima franklinii*	कुक्लुङ्ग
50	Blue-throated Barbet	*Megalaima asiatica*	कुथुर्के

ORDER : UPUPIFORMES

Family: Upupidae



Common Hoopoe © Bhumi Tharu

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
51	Common Hoopoe	*Upupa epops*	फाप्रे चरा

ORDER : TROGONFORMES

Family: Trogonidae

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
52	Red-headed Trogon	*Harpactes erythrocephalus*	रक्तशिर

ORDER: CORACIIFORMES

Family: Cerlidae



Creasted Kingfisher © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
53	Indian Roller	*Coracias benghalensis*	ठेउवा

Family: Alcedinidae

54	Common Kingfisher	*Alcedo atthis*	सानो माटीकोरे

Family: Dacelonidae

55	White-throated Kingfisher	*Halcyon smyrnensis*	सेतोकण्ठे माटीकोरे

Family: Cerlidae

56	Crested Kingfisher (Himalayan Pied Kingfisher)	*Megaceryle lugubris*	ठुलो छिरबिरे माटीकोरे

Family: Meropidae

57	Green Bee-eater	*Merops orientalis*	मुरलीचरा
58	Chestnut-headed Bee-eater	*Merops leschenaulti*	कटुसटाउके मुरलीचरा

ORDER: CUCULIFORMES

Family: Cuculidae



Eurasian Cuckoo © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
CUCULIFORMES **Cuculidae**			
59	Pied Cuckoo (Jacobin Cuckoo)	*Clamator jacobinus*	जुरे कोइली
60	Large Hawk Cuckoo	*Hierococcyx sparverioides*	पहाडी बीउ कुहियो
61	Common Hawk Cuckoo	*Hierococcyx varius*	बीउ कुहियो
62	Indian Cuckoo	*Cuculus micropterus*	काफल पाक्यो
63	Eurasian Cuckoo	*Cuculus canorus*	कुक्कु कोइली
64	Oriental Cuckoo	*Cuculus saturatus*	पूर्वीय कोइली
65	Lesser Cuckoo	*Cuculus poliocephalus*	सानो कोइली
66	Grey-bellied Cuckoo	*Cacomantis passerinus*	फुस्रो सानो कोइली
67	Asian Emerald Cuckoo	*Chrysococcyx maculatus*	हरित कोइली
68	Drongo Cuckoo	*Surniculus lugubris*	चिबे कोइली
69	Asian Koel	*Eudynamys scolopacea*	कोइली
70	Green-billed Malkoha	*Phaenicophaeus tristis*	हरित मालकौवा

ORDER: PSITTACIFORMES

Family: Psittacidae



Rose-ringed Parakeet © Bhumi Tharu

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
PSITTACIFORMES **Psittacidae**			
71	Slaty-headed Parakeet II	*Psittacula himalayana*	मदना सुगा
72	Rose-ringed Parakeet	*Psittacula krameri*	कण्ठे सुगा
73	Red-breasted Parakeet II	*Psittacula alexanderi*	कागभेला सुगा

ORDER: APODIFORMES

Family: Apodidae



Himalayan Swiftlet © Pratap Gurung

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
APODIFORMES Apodidae			
74	Himalayan Swiftlet	*Collocalia brevirostris*	चीँचिका गौँथली
75	White-throated Needletail	*Hirundapus caudacutus*	सेतोकण्ठे गौँथली
76	Alpine Swift	*Tachymarptis melba*	बतासी गौँथली
77	Common Swift	*Apus apus*	खैरो गौँथली
78	Fork-tailed Swift	*Apus pacificus*	पुच्छरकापे गौँथली
79	House Swift	*Apus affinis*	फिरफिरे घरगौँथली

ORDER: STRIGIFORMES

Family: Strigidae



Rock Eagle Owl © Raju Acharya



Asian Barred Owlet © Som G.C

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
STRIGIFORMES Strigidae			
80	Mountain Scops Owl II	*Otus spilocephalus*	लेकाली उलूक
81	Oriental Scops Owl II	*Otus sunia*	लोखर्के उलूक
82	Collared Scops Owl *II*	*Otus bakkamoena*	चिवी उलूक
83	Eurasian Eagle Owl II	*Bubo bubo*	हाप्सिलो
84	Indian Eagle Owl (Rock Eagle Owl)	*Bubo bengalensis*	हाप्सिलो
85	Spot-bellied Eagle Owl II	*Bubo nipalensis*	महाकौशिक
86	Brown Fish Owl II	*Ketupa zeylonensis*	मलाह हुचिल
87	Brown Wood Owl II	*Strix leptogrammica*	चश्मे उलूक
88	Tawny Owl II	*Strix aluco*	कैलो पहाडी उलूक
89	Collared Owlet II	*Glaucidium brodiei*	सानो डुन्डुल
90	Asian Barred Owlet II	*Glaucidium cuculoides*	ठूलो डुन्डुल
91	Jungle Owlet II	*Glaucidium radiatum*	डुन्डुल
92	Little Owl II	*Athene noctua*	हिमाली कोचलगांडे
93	Spotted Owlet II	*Athene brama*	कोचलगांडे लाटोकोसेरो
94	Long-eared Owl II	*Asio otus*	लामकाने लाटोकोसेरो
95	Short-eared Owl II	*Asio flammeus*	लधुकर्ण लाटोकोसेरो

Family: Caprimulgidae

96	Grey Nightjar	*Caprimulgus indicus*	फुस्रो चैतेचरा

ORDER: COLUMBIFORMES

Family: Columbidae



Snow Pigeon © Tashi R. Ghale

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
COLUMBIFORMES			
Columbidae			
97	Rock Pigeon	*Columba livia*	मलेवा
98	Hill Pigeon	*Columba rupestris*	लेकाली मलेवा
99	Snow Pigeon	*Columba leuconota*	हिमाली मलेवा
100	Common Wood Pigeon	*Columba palumbus*	ठूलो वनपरेवा
101	Speckled Wood Pigeon	*Columba hodgsonii*	छिरबिरे वनपरेवा
102	Ashy Wood Pigeon	*Columba pulchricollis*	फुस्रो वनपरेवा
103	Oriental Turtle Dove	*Streptopelia orientalis*	तामे ढुकुर
104	Laughing Dove	*Streptopelia senegalensis*	धुसर ढुकुर
105	Spotted Dove	*Streptopelia chinensis*	कुले ढुकुर
106	Emerald Dove (Grey-capped Emerald Dove)	*Chalcophaps indica*	हारील ढुकुर
107	Eurasian Collared Dove	*Streptopelia decaocto*	कण्ठे ढुकुर
108	Barred Cuckoo Dove	*Macropygia unchall*	धर्के ढुकुर
109	Wedge-tailed Green Pigeon	*Treron sphenura*	पहाडी हलेसो

ORDER: GRUIFORMES

Family : Gruidae



Demoiselle Crane and Common Crane © Amrit Poudel

Family : Rallidaes



White-breasted Waterhen © Manshanta Ghimire

Family Pteroclidae



Tibetan Sandgrouse © Ramji Acharya

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
GRUIFORMES			
Gruidae			
110	Demoiselle Crane II	*Grus virgo*	करयाङ कुरुङ सारस
111	Common Crane II	*Grus grus*	लक्ष्मण सारस
Rallidaes			
112	White-breasted Waterhen	*Amaurornis phoenicurus*	सिमकुखुरा
113	Common Moorhen	*Gallinula chloropus*	बगाले सिमकुखुरा
114	Common Coot	*Fulica atra*	मरुल
Pteroclidae			
115	Tibetan Sandgrouse	*Syrrhaptes tibetanus*	भोटे मरुपरेवा

ORDER: CICONIFORMES

Family: Scolopacidae



Common Sandpiper © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
CICONIFORMES Scolopacidae			
116	Eurasian Woodcock	*Scolopax rusticola*	ठूलो चाहा
117	Solitary Snipe	*Gallinago solitaria*	भार्का चाहा
118	Wood Snipe * *VU*	*Gallinago nemoricola*	वन चाहा
119	Pintail Snipe	*Gallinago stenura*	भारक चाहा
120	Common Snipe	*Gallinago gallinago*	पानी चाहा
121	Common Redshank	*Tringa totanus*	लालखुट्टे टिमटिमा
122	Common Greenshank	*Tringa nebularia*	टिमटिमा
123	Green Sandpiper	*Tringa ochropus*	रुख सुडसुडिया
124	Wood Sandpiper	*Tringa glareola*	वन सुडसुडिया
125	Common Sandpiper	*Actitis hypoleucos*	चञ्चले सुडसुडिया
126	Ruddy Turnstone	*Arenaria interpres*	बगर ज्यामी
127	Temminck's Stint	*Calidris temminckii*	जलरङ्ग

Family : Charadriidae



Ibisbill © Som G.C

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Charadriidae			
128	Ibisbill	*Ibidorhyncha struthersii*	तिलहरी चरा
129	Black-winged Stilt	*Himantopus himantopus*	प्रवालपाद
130	Pacific Golden Plover	*Pluvialis fulva*	प्रशान्त सर्षपी
131	Little Ringed Plover	*Charadrius dubius*	लघु राजपुत्रिका
132	Lesser Sand Plover	*Charadrius mongolus*	भंगोल राजपुत्रिका
133	Northern Lapwing	*Vanellus vanellus*	जुरे हुटिट्याउ
134	River Lapwing	*Vanellus duvaucelii*	खोले हुटिट्याउ
135	Red-wattled Lapwing	*Vanellus indicus*	हुटिट्याउ

Family : Laridae



Brown-headed Gull © Manshanta Ghimire

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Laridae			
136	Brown-headed Gull	*Larus brunnicephalus*	खैरोटाउके गंगाचील
137	Common Tern	*Sterna hirundo*	वायु फ्यालफ्याले

Family : Accipitridae



Lammergeier (Bearded Vulture) © Som G.C



Egyptian Vulture © Rishi Baral



White-rumped Vulture © Krishna Prasad Bhusal



Red-headed Vulture and White-rumped Vulture © Rishi Baral

Family : Accipitridae



Himalayan Griffon © Tashi R. Ghale

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Accipitridae			
138	Osprey II	*Pandion haliaetus*	मलाहा चिल
139	Oriental Honey-buzzard II	*Pernis ptilorhyncus*	मधुहा
140	Black-shouldered Kite (Black-winged Kite) II	*Elanus caeruleus*	मुसे चिल
141	Black Kite (Black-eared Kite) II	*Milvus migrans*	कालो चिल
142	Pallas's Fish Eagle * *EN*, II	*Haliaeetus leucoryphus*	बोक्सी चील
143	White-tailed Eagle I	*Haliaeetus albicilla*	कडम चील
144	Lammergeier (Bearded Vulture)II	*Gypaetus barbatus*	हाडफोर
145	Egyptian Vulture* *EN*, II	*Neophron percnopterus*	सेतो गिद्ध
146	White-rumped Vulture * *CR*, II	*Gyps bengalensis*	डगर गिद्ध
147	Slender-billed Vulture * *CR*, II	*Gyps tenuirostris*	सानो खैरो गिद्ध
148	Himalayan Griffon (Himalayan Vulture) II	*Gyps himalayensis*	हिमाली गिद्ध
149	Eurasian Griffon (Griffon Vulture) II	*Gyps fulvus*	खैरो गिद्ध
150	Cinereous Vulture II	*Aegypius monachus*	राज गिद्ध
151	Red-headed Vulture * *CR*, II	*Sarcogyps calvus*	सुन गिद्ध



Crested Serpent Eagle © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
152	Short-toed Snake Eagle II	*Circaetus gallicus*	सर्पहारी गिद्ध
153	Crested Serpent Eagle II	*Spilornis cheela*	काकाकुल
154	Eurasian Marsh Harrier (Western Marsh Harrier) II	*Circus aeruginosus*	सिम भुईचील
155	Pied Harrier II	*Circus melanoleucos*	आब्लाक पेटाहा भुईचील
156	Hen Harrier II	*Circus cyaneus*	चल्लाचोर भुईचील
157	Pallid Harrier II	*Circus macrourus*	श्वेत भुईचील
158	Montagu's Harrier II	*Circus pygargus*	मोन्टागो भुईचील
159	Northern Goshawk II	*Accipiter gentilis*	बलाकाक्ष बनबाज
160	Crested Goshawk II	*Accipiter trivirgatus*	कल्की बसेरा
161	Shikra II	*Accipiter badius*	शिक्रा
162	Besra II	*Accipiter virgatus*	बेसरा
163	Eurasian Sparrowhawk II	*Accipiter nisus*	वनबाज
164	White-eyed Buzzard II	*Butastur teesa*	जमल श्येनबाज
165	Common Buzzard II	*Buteo buteo*	श्येनबाज



Golden Eagle © Tashi R. Ghale

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
166	Long-legged Buzzard II	*Buteo rufinus*	लामखुट्टे श्येनबाज
167	Upland Buzzard II	*Buteo hemilasius*	पहाडी श्येनबाज
168	Black Eagle II	*Ictinaetus malayensis*	द्रोणक चील
169	Indian Spotted Eagle * VU, II	*Aquila pomarina*	लघु महाचील
170	Greater Spotted Eagle * *VU,* II	*Aquila clanga*	जीवहार महाचील
171	Tawny Eagle II	*Aquila rapax*	राग महाचील
172	Steppe Eagle * *EN,* II	*Aquila nipalensis*	गोमायु महाचील
173	Imperial Eagle (Eastern Imperial Eagle) * VU, I	*Aquila heliaca*	रणमन महाचील
174	Golden Eagle II	*Aquila chrysaetos*	सुपर्ण महाचील
175	Bonelli's Eagle II	*Hieraaetus fasciatus*	मोरङ्गी चील
176	Booted Eagle II	*Hieraaetus pennatus*	काधचन्द्र चील
177	Mountain Hawk Eagle II	*Spizaetus nipalensis*	पहाडी शदलचील

Family : Falconidae

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Falconidae			
178	Lesser Kestrel II	*Falco naumanni*	सानो बौंडाइ
179	Common Kestrel II	*Falco tinnunculus*	बौंडाइ
180	Amur Falcon II	*Falco amurensis*	अमुर बाज
181	Merlin II	*Falco columbarius*	सानो बाज
182	Eurasian Hobby II	*Falco subbuteo*	जुगे चिरान्तक बाज
183	Oriental Hobby II	*Falco severus*	चिरान्तक बाज
184	Saker Falcon * *EN,* II	*Falco cherrug*	तोप बाज
185	Peregrine Falcon I	*Falco peregrines*	शाही बाज

Family : Podicipedidae

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Podicipedidae			
186	Great Crested Grebe	*Podiceps cristatus*	सिउरे डुबुल्की चरा

Family : Phalacrocoracidae

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Phalacrocoracidae			
187	Great Cormorant	*Phalacrocorax carbo*	जलेवा

Family : Phalacrocoracidae



Great Cormorant © Rishi Baral

Family : Ardeidae



Cinnamon Bittern © Suresh Thapa

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Ardeidae			
188	Little Egret	*Egretta garzetta*	सानो सेतो बकुल्ला
189	Cattle Egret	*Bubulcus ibis*	बस्तु बकुल्ला
190	Indian Pond Heron	*Ardeola grayii*	आसकोटे बकुल्ला
191	Black-crowned Night Heron	*Nycticorax nycticorax*	बाँके बकुल्ला
192	Cinnamon Bittern	*Ixobrychus cinnamomeus*	राते जुनबकुल्ला

Family : Ciconiidae



Asian Woollyneck © Tashi R. Ghale

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Ciconiidae			
193	Asian Woollyneck * *VU*	*Ciconia episcopus*	लोभीपापी गरुड

ORDER: PASSERIFORMES

Family : Lanidae



Grey-backed Shrike © Rishi Baral

Family : Eurylaimidae

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
194	Long-tailed Broadbill	*Psarisomus dalhousiae*	चित्रकूट

Family : Irenidae

195	Orange-bellied Leafbird	*Chloropsis hardwickii*	स्वर्णोदर हरितचरी

Family : Laniidae

196	Rufous-Tailed Shrike (Isabelline Shrike)	*Lanius isabellinus*	रातो पुच्छ्र भद्राई
197	Brown Shrike	*Lanius cristatus*	खैरो भद्राई
198	Bay-backed Shrike	*Lanius vittatus*	चित्रक भद्राई
199	Long-tailed Shrike	*Lanius schach*	भद्राई
200	Grey-backed Shrike	*Lanius tephronotus*	हिमाली भद्राई

Family : Corvidae



Common Green Magpie © Rishi Baral



Spotted Nutcracker © Rishi Baral

S.N	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Corvidae			
201	Eurasian Jay	*Garrulus glandarius*	कैले वनकाग
202	Black-headed Jay	*Garrulus lanceolatus*	कालो टाउके वनकाग
203	Yellow-billed Blue Magpie (Gold-billed Magpie)	*Urocissa flavirostris*	सुनठुडे लामपुच्छे
204	Red-billed Blue Magpie	*Urocissa erythrorhyncha*	स्यालपोथरी लामपुच्छे
205	Common Green Magpie	*Cissa chinensis*	हरियो लामपुच्छे
206	Rufous Treepie	*Dendrocitta vagabunda*	कोकले
207	Grey Treepie	*Dendrocitta formosae*	पहाडी कोकले
208	Hume's Groundpecker (Groundpecker/Ground tit)	*Pseudopodoces humilis*	भुइफोर
209	Spotted Nutcracker (Eurasian Nutcracker)	*Nucifraga caryocatactes*	वनसरा
210	Red-billed Chough	*Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax*	टुङ्ना
211	Yellow-billed Chough (Alpine Cough)	*Pyrrhocorax graculus*	टेमु
212	House Crow	*Corvus splendens*	घर काग
213	Large-billed Crow	*Corvus macrorhynchos*	कालो काग
214	Common Raven (Northern Raven)	*Corvus corax*	राजा काग
215	Ashy Woodswallow	*Artamus fuscus*	भिथुन
216	Eurasian Golden Oriole (Indian Golden Oriole)	*Oriolus oriolus*	गाजले सुनचरी
217	Maroon Oriole	*Oriolus traillii*	घनरक्त सुनचरी
218	Large Cuckooshrike	*Coracina macei*	लट्शक बिरहीचरी
219	Black-winged Cuckooshrike	*Coracina melaschistos*	कालो बिरहीचरी
220	Grey-chinned Minivet	*Pericrocotus solaris*	नौनीकण्ठे रानीचरी
221	Long-tailed Minivet	*Pericrocotus ethologus*	लामपुच्छे रानीचरी
222	Short-billed Minivet	*Pericrocotus brevirostris*	लघ्ठुडे रानीचरी
223	Scarlet Minivet	*Pericrocotus flammeus*	रानीचरी
224	Bar-winged Flycatcher-Shrike (Pied Flycatcher-shrike)	*Hemipus picatus*	आसकोटे चरी
225	Yellow-bellied Fantail	*Rhipidura hypoxantha*	पहेलो मारुनीचरी
226	White-throated Fantail	*Rhipidura albicollis*	नक्कले मारुनीचरी
227	Black Drongo	*Dicrurus macrocercus*	कालो चिबे
228	Ashy Drongo	*Dicrurus leucophaeus*	ध्वासो चिबे
229	Bronzed Drongo	*Dicrurus aeneus*	सानो चिबे
230	Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo	*Dicrurus remifer*	भृङ्गराज चिबे
231	Spangled Drongo	*Dicrurus hottentottus*	केशराज चिबे
232	Asian Paradise-flycatcher (Indian Paradise-flycatcher)	*Terpsiphone paradisi*	स्वर्गचरी

Family : Corvidae



Red-billed Cough © Tashi R. Ghale



Yellow-bellied Faintail © Som G.C

Family : Cinclidae



White-throated Dipper © Rishi Baral

Family : Bombycillidae

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
233	Bohemian Waxwing	*Bombycilla garrulous*	हिमाली मुकचरी

Family : Cinclidae

234	White-throated Dipper	*Cinclus cinclus*	सेतोकण्ठे बञ्जूल.
235	Brown Dipper	*Cinclus pallasii*	खैरो बञ्जूल.



Chestnut Thursh © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Muscicapidae			
236	Blue-capped Rock Thrush (Blue-headed Rock Thrush)	*Monticola cinclorhynchus*	सानो हजारा चाँचर
237	Chestnut-bellied Rock Thrush	*Monticola rufiventris*	हजारा चाँचर
238	Blue Rock Thrush	*Monticola solitarius*	उमा चाँचर
239	Blue Whistling Thrush	*Myophonus caeruleus*	कल्चौडे
240	Pied Thrush	*Zoothera wardii*	कस्तुरा चाँचर
241	Orange-headed Thrush	*Zoothera citrina*	सुन्तले चाँचर
242	Plain-backed Thrush (Alpine Thrush)	*Zoothera mollissima*	सादाढाडे चाँचर
243	Long-tailed Thrush	*Zoothera dixoni*	लामपुच्छ्रे चाँचर
244	Scaly Thrush (Eurasian Scaly Thrush)	*Zoothera dauma*	गोब्रे चाँचर
245	Long-billed Thrush (Long-billed Ground Thrush)	*Zoothera monticola*	लामोठुँडे चाँचर



White-collared Blackbird © Som G.C

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
246	Dark-sided Thrush (Dark-sided Ground Thursh)	*Zoothera marginate*	लामोठुँडे सानो चाँचर
247	Tickell's Thrush	*Turdus unicolor*	फुस्रे चाँचर
248	White-collared Blackbird	*Turdus albocinctus*	कण्ठे चाँचर
249	Grey-winged Blackbird	*Turdus boulboul*	मदना चाँचर
250	Eurasian Blackbird (Tibetan Blackbird)	*Turdus (merula) maximus*	कालो चाँचर
251	Chestnut Thrush	*Turdus rubrocanus*	कैलो चाँचर
252	Red-throated Thrush (Dark-throated Thrush)	*Turdus ruficollis*	कालोकण्ठे चाँचर
253	Black-throated Thrush	*Turdus atrogularis*	



Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
254	Dusky Thrush	*Turdus naumanni*	चटक चाँचर
255	Mistle Thrush	*Turdus viscivorus*	हडचुर चाँचर
256	Gould's Shortwing	*Brachypteryx stellata*	थोप्ले मधुपखं
257	White-browed Shortwing	*Brachypteryx montana*	नीलो मधुपखं
258	Dark-sided Flycatcher	*Muscicapa sibirica*	ध्वासे अर्जुनक
259	Asian Brown Flycatcher	*Muscicapa dauurica*	धुसर अर्जुनक
260	Rusty-tailed Flycatcher	*Muscicapa ruficauda*	कैलोपुच्छे अर्जुनक
261	Ferruginous Flycatcher	*Muscicapa ferruginea*	कैलो अर्जुनक
262	Slaty-backed Flycatcher	*Ficedula hodgsonii*	नीलढाडे अर्जुनक
263	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher	*Ficedula strophiata*	सेतो टिके अर्जुनक
264	Taiga Flycatcher	*Ficedula albicilla*	लालकण्ठे अर्जुनक
265	White-gorgeted Flycatcher	*Ficedula monileger*	सेतोकण्ठे अर्जुनक
266	Snowy-browed Flycatcher	*Ficedula hyperythra*	सेतोआँखीभौं अर्जुनक
267	Little Pied Flycatcher	*Ficedula westermanni*	श्यामश्वेत अर्जुनक



Ultramarine Flycatcher © Rishi Baral



White-tailed Rubythroat © Tashi R. Ghale

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
268	Ultramarine Flycatcher	*Ficedula superciliaris*	नीलश्वेत अर्जुनक
269	Slaty-blue Flycatcher	*Ficedula tricolor*	टिकटिके अर्जुनक
270	Verditer Flycatcher	*Eumyias thalassina*	नीलतुथो अर्जुनक
271	Large Niltava	*Niltava grandis*	ठुलो निलतभा
272	Small Niltava	*Niltava macgrigoriae*	सानो निलतभा
273	Rufous-bellied Niltava	*Niltava sundara*	सुन्दर निलतभा
274	Pale Blue Flycatcher	*Cyornis unicolor*	नीलगगन अर्जुनक
275	Pygmy Blue Flycatcher	*Muscicapella hodgsoni*	लघु अर्जुनक
276	Grey-headed Canary Flycatcher	*Culicicapa ceylonensis*	चञ्चले अर्जुनक
277	Siberian Rubythroat	*Luscinia calliope*	साइबेरियाली रातो कण्ठ
278	White-tailed Rubythroat (Himalayan Rubythroat)	*Luscinia pectoralis*	हिमाली रातो कण्ठ
279	Bluethroat	*Luscinia svecica*	भूमीचर निलकण्ठ
280	Siberian Blue Robin	*Luscinia cyane*	साइबेरियाली निलो रबिन



Himalayan Bluetail © Rishi Baral



Golden Bush Robin © Som G.C



Blue-fronted Redstart © Som G.C



Black Redstart © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
281	Indian Blue Robin	*Luscinia brunnea*	निलो रबिन
282	Orange-flanked Bush Robin (Himalayan Bluetail)	*Tarsiger (cyanurus) rufilatus*	सुन्तलाकोखे रविन
283	Golden Bush Robin	*Tarsiger chrysaeus*	सुनौलो रविन
284	White-browed Bush Robin	*Tarsiger indicus*	सेतोआँखीभौं रविन
285	Rufous-breasted Bush Robin	*Tarsiger hyperythrus*	कैलेछाती रविन
286	Oriental Magpie Robin	*Copsychus saularis*	धोविनी चरा
287	Rufous-backed Redstart	*Phoenicurus erythronota*	कैलोढाडे खञ्जरी
288	Blue-capped Redstart	*Phoenicurus coeruleocephalus*	धोविनी खञ्जरी
289	Black Redstart	*Phoenicurus ochruros*	ध्यापी खञ्जरी
290	Hodgson's Redstart	*Phoenicurus hodgsoni*	तनकम्प खञ्जरी



Desert Wheatear © Krishna Prasad Bhusal



Desert Wheatear Juvenile © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
291	White-throated Redstart	*Phoenicurus schisticeps*	सेतोकण्ठे खञ्जरी
292	White-winged Redstart	*Phoenicurus erythrogaster*	सेतोपंखे खञ्जरी
293	Blue-fronted Redstart	*Phoenicurus frontalis*	नीलटाउके खञ्जरी
294	White-capped Water Redstart	*Chaimarrornis leucocephalus*	सेतोटाउके जलखञ्जरी
295	Plumbeous Water Redstart	*Rhyacornis fuliginosus*	नीलाम्बर जलखञ्जरी
296	White-bellied Redstart	*Hodgsonius phaenicuroides*	सेतोपेटे खञ्जरी
297	White-tailed Robin (White-tailed Blue Robin)	*Myiomela leucura*	सेतोपुच्छे रविन
298	Grandala	*Grandala coelicolor*	हिमाली ग्राण्डला
299	Little Forktail	*Enicurus scouleri*	गंगा खोलेधोविनी
300	Black-backed Forktail	*Enicurus immaculatus*	कालोढाडे खोलेधोविनी
301	Slaty-backed Forktail	*Enicurus schistaceus*	फुस्रोढाडे खोलेधोविनी
302	Spotted Forktail	*Enicurus maculatus*	थोप्ले खोलेधोविनी
303	Common Stonechat	*Saxicola torquata*	झेकझेक झ्याप्सी
304	Variable Wheatear	*Oenanthe oenanthe*	बहुरुपी भुइँरविन
305	Pied Bushchat	*Saxicola caprata*	काले झ्याप्सी
306	Grey Bushchat	*Saxicola ferrea*	हिमाली झ्याप्सी
307	Rufous-tailed Wheatear (Red-tailed Wheatear	*Oenanthe xanthoprymna*	कैलोपुच्छे भुईरविन
308	Desert Wheatear	*Oenanthe deserti*	कालोकण्ठे भुईरविन
309	Isabelline Wheatear	*Oenanthe isabellina*	फुस्रो भुईरविन

Family: Sturnidae



Chestnut-tailed Starling © Ashok Subedi



Brahminy Starling © Bhumi Tharu

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Sturnidae			
310	Chestnut-tailed Starling	*Sturnus malabaricus*	फुस्रोटाउके सारौं
311	Brahminy Starling	*Sturnus pagodarum*	जुरे सारौं
312	Rosy Starling	*Sturnus roseus*	गुलाफी सारौं
313	Common Starling (European Starling)	*Sturnus vulgaris*	कालो सारौं
314	Common Myna	*Acridotheres tristis*	डाङ्ग्रे रुपी
315	Jungle Myna	*Acridotheres fuscus*	वन रुपी

Family: Sittidae



Wallcreeper © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Sittidae			
316	Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch	*Sitta (castanea) cinnamoventris*	कटुसे मट्टा
317	White-tailed Nuthatch	*Sitta himalayensis*	पहाडी मट्टा
318	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	*Sitta frontalis*	मखमली मट्टा
319	Wallcreeper	*Tichodroma muraria*	मुरारी पुतली चरा

Family: Certhiidae



Hodgson's Treecreeper © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Certhiidae			
320	Hodgson's Treecreeper	*Certhia hodgsoni*	सेतोपेटे छेपारेचरी
321	Bar-tailed Treecreeper	*Certhia himalayana*	पुच्छरपाटे छेपारेचरी
322	Rusty-flanked Treecreeper	*Certhia nipalensis*	कैलोकाखे छेपारेचरी
323	Brown-throated Treecreeper	*Certhia discolor*	खैरो छेपारेचरी
324	Eurasian Wren	*Troglodytes troglodytes*	चित्री

Family: Paridae



Coal Tit © Rishi Baral



Grey-crested Tit © Hathan Chaudhary

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Paridae			
325	Fire-capped Tit	*Cephalopyrus flammiceps*	रक्तशिर चिचिल्कोटे
326	Rufous-naped Tit (Dark-grey Tit)	*Parus rufonuchalis*	कैलोगर्दने चिचिल्कोटे
327	Rufous-vented Tit	*Parus rubidiventris*	सेतोगर्दने चिचिल्कोटे
328	Coal Tit	*Parus ater*	सानो फुग्रे चिचिल्कोटे
329	Grey-crested Tit	*Parus dichrous*	फुस्रोजुरे चिचिल्कोटे
330	Great Tit	*Parus major*	चिचिल्कोटे
331	Green-Backed Tit	*Parus monticolus*	हरियो चिचिल्कोटे
332	Black-lored Tit	*Parus xanthogenys*	पाण्डु चिचिल्कोटे
333	Yellow-browed Tit	*Sylviparus modestus*	चँदुवा चिचिल्कोटे

Family: Aegithalidae



Black-throated Tit © Som G.C

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Aegithalidae			
334	Black-throated Tit	*Aegithalos concinnus*	कालीकण्ठे राजचिचिल्कोटे
335	White-throated Tit	*Aegithalos niveogularis*	सेतोकण्ठे राजचिचिल्कोटे
336	Rufous-fronted Tit	*Aegithalos iouschistos*	कैलोपेटे राजचिचिल्कोटे

Family: Hirundinidae



Eurasian Crag Martin © Tashi R. Ghale



Red-rumped Swallow © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Hirundinidae			
337	Sand Martin	*Riparia riparia*	गलाहारी भित्तेगौंथली
338	Plain Martin	*Riparia paludicola*	भित्तेगौंथली
339	Eurasian Crag Martin	*Hirundo rupestris*	नहिकुटी गौंथली
340	Barn Swallow	*Hirundo rustica*	घर गौंथली
341	Red-rumped Swallow	*Cecropis daurica*	गेरुकटी गौंथली
342	Common House Martin	*Delichon urbicum*	भीरगौंथली
343	Asian House Martin	*Delichon dasypus*	एशियाली भीरगौंथली
344	Nepal House Martin	*Delichon nipalensis*	नेपाल भीरगौंथली

Family: Regulidae



Goldcrest © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Regulidae			
345	Goldcrest	*Regulus regulus*	स्वर्णचूल फिस्टो

Family: Pycononotidae



Mountain Bulbul © Som G.C

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Pycononotidae			
346	Striated Bulbul	*Pycnonotus striatus*	धर्के जुरेली
347	Himalayan Bulbul	*Pycnonotus leucogenys*	जुल्फे जुरेली
348	Red-vented Bulbul	*Pycnonotus cafer*	जुरेली
349	Ashy Bulbul	*Hemixos flavala*	फुस्रोपेटे जुरेली
350	Mountain Bulbul	*Hypsipetes mcclellandii*	कैलोपेटे जुरेली
351	Black Bulbul (Himalayan Black Bulbul)	*Hypsipetes leucocephalus*	बाखे जुरेली

Family: Cisticolidae

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Cisticolidae			
352	Striated Prinia	*Prinia criniger*	सुया घांसे फिस्टो

Family: Zosteropidae



Oriental White-Eye © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Zosteropidae			
353	Oriental White-Eye	*Zosterops palpebrosus*	कांकीर

Family: Sylviidae



West Himalayan Bush Warbler © Hathan Chaudhary

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Sylviidae			
354	Chestnut-headed Tesia	*Tesia castaneocoronata*	रातो टाउके टिसिया
355	Grey-bellied Tesia (Yellow-browed Tesia)	*Tesia cyaniventer*	फुस्रोपेटे टिसिया
356	Chestnut-crowned Bush Warbler	*Cettia major*	ठुलो रातोटाउके झाडीफिस्टो
357	Aberrant Bush Warbler	*Cettia flavolivacea*	पीतहरित झाडीफिस्टो
358	Hume's Bush Warbler	*Cettia brunnescens*	पीतेदर झाडीफिस्टो
359	Grey-sided Bush Warbler	*Cettia brunnifrons*	रातो टाउके झाडीफिस्टो
360	West Himalayan Bush Warbler	*Locustella kashmirensis*	झाडीफिस्टो



Tickell's Leaf Warbler © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
361	Blyth's Reed Warbler	*Acrocephalus dumetorum*	ट्याकट्याके
362	Booted Warbler	*Hippolais caligata*	मोटोखुट्टे फिस्टो
363	Common Tailorbird	*Orthotomus sutorius*	पात सिउने फिस्टो
364	White-browed Tit Warbler	*Leptopoecile sophiae*	बैजनी फिस्टो
365	Common Chiffchaff	*Phylloscopus collybita*	चिपचिपे फिस्टो
366	Smoky Warbler	*Phylloscopus fuligiventer*	ध्वासे फिस्टो
367	Tickell's Leaf Warbler	*Phylloscopus affinis*	पीतोदर फिस्टो
368	Sulphur-bellied Warbler	*Phylloscopus griseolus*	पीतोदर ढुङ्गेफिस्टो
369	Buff-barred Warbler	*Phylloscopus pulcher*	सुन्तलेरेखी फिस्टो
370	Ashy-throated Warbler (Grey-faced Leaf Warbler)	*Phylloscopus maculipennis*	फुस्रो काण्ठे फिस्टो
371	Lemon-rumped Warbler (Pale-rumped Warbler)	*Phylloscopus chloronotus*	पीतकटी फिस्टो
372	Hume's Warbler	*Phylloscopus humei*	चञ्चले फिस्टो
373	Yellow-browed Warbler	*Phylloscopus inornatus*	हरित फिस्टो
374	Greenish Warbler	*Phylloscopus trochiloides*	जीवल फिस्टो
375	Large-billed Leaf Warbler	*Phylloscopus magnirostris*	ठूलोठुंडे फिस्टो
376	Western Crowned Warbler	*Phylloscopus occipitalis*	ठूलो तालुधर्क फिस्टो
377	Blyth's Leaf Warbler (Southern Blyth's Leaf Warbler)	*Phylloscopus reguloides*	तालुधर्क फिस्टो



Grey-hooded Warbler © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
378	Green-crowned Wabbler	*Seicercus burkii*	सुनचस्मे फिस्टो
379	Whistler's Warbler (Whistler's Leaf Warbler)	*Seicercus whistleri*	सुसेली फिस्टो
380	Grey-hooded Warbler (Grey-hooded Leaf Warbler)	*Seicercus xanthoschistos*	तुमुलकारी फिस्टो
381	Grey-cheeked Warbler (Grey-cheeked Leaf Warbler)	*Seicercus poliogenys*	सेतोचश्मे फिस्टो
382	Chestnut-crowned Warbler (Chestnut-crowned Leaf Warbler)	*Seicercus castaniceps*	रातोटाउके फिस्टो
383	Black-faced Warbler	*Abroscopus schisticeps*	गाजले फिस्टो
384	Yellow-bellied Warbler	*Abroscopus superciliaris*	पहिलोपेटे फिस्टो



White-crested Laughingthrush © Som G.C.



Streaked Laughingthrush © Som G.C.

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
385	White-throated Laughingthrush	*Garrulax albogularis*	सोइरने तोरीगाँडा
386	White-crested Laughingthrush	*Garrulax leucolophus*	हिउँजुरे तोरीगाँडा
387	Striated Laughingthrush	*Garrulax striatus*	कल्की तोरीगाँडा
388	Rufous-chinned Laughingthrush	*Garrulax rufogularis*	कैलोकण्ठे तोरीगाँडा
389	Spotted Laughingthrush	*Garrulax ocellatus*	मुदाले तोरीगाँडा
390	Grey-sided Laughingthrush	*Garrulax caerulatus*	फुस्रोकोखे तोरीगाँडा
391	Streaked Laughingthrush	*Garrulax lineatus*	छिर्के तोरीगाँडा
392	Blue-winged Laughingthrush	*Garrulax squamatus*	नीलपंखे तोरीगाँडा
393	Scaly Laughingthrush	*Garrulax subunicolor*	कत्ले तोरीगाँडा
394	Variegated Laughingthrush	*Garrulax variegatus*	टिकीयुरी तोरीगाँडा
395	Black-faced Laughingthrush	*Garrulax affinis*	कानटाटे तोरीगाँडा
396	Chestnut-crowned Laughingthrush	*Garrulax erythrocephalus*	कटुसटाउके तोरीगाँडा
397	Rusty-cheeked Scimitar Babbler	*Pomatorhinus erythrogenys*	पाल्कोटे
398	White-browed Scimitar Babbler	*Pomatorhinus schisticeps*	फुस्रो टाउके पाल्कोटे
399	Streak-breasted Scimitar Babbler	*Pomatorhinus ruficollis*	छातीधर्से पाल्कोटे
400	Slender-billed Scimitar Babbler	*Xiphirhynchus superciliaris*	लामाठुँडे पाल्कोटे
401	Scaly-breasted Wren Babbler	*Pnoepyga albiventer*	कत्ले डिकुरेभ्याकुर
402	Nepal Wren Babbler	*Pnoepyga immaculata*	नेपाल डिकुरेभ्याकुर
403	Pygmy Wren Babbler	*Pnoepyga pusilla*	मुरालिंडे डिकुरेभ्याकुर
404	Black-chinned Babbler	*Stachyris pyrrhops*	कालोचिउंडे वनभ्याकुर
405	Golden Babbler	*Stachyris chrysaea*	निगाले वनभ्याकुर
406	Grey-throated Babbler	*Stachyris nigriceps*	फुस्रोकण्ठे वनभ्याकुर
407	Spiny Babbler	*Turdoides nipalensis*	काँडे भ्याकुर
408	Red-billed Leiothrix II	*Leiothrix lutea*	रोचिष्णु मिसिया
409	Himalayan Cutia	*Cutia nipalensis*	कुटिया
410	Black-headed Shrike Babbler	*Pteruthius rufiventer*	कालोटाउके भद्रईभ्याकुर
411	White-browed Shrike Babbler	*Pteruthius flaviscapis*	लालपाखे भद्रईभ्याकुर
412	Green Shrike Babbler	*Pteruthius xanthochlorus*	हरित भद्रईभ्याकुर
413	Black-eared Shrike Babbler	*Pteruthius melanotis*	गाजले भद्रईभ्याकुर
414	Rusty - fronted Barwing	*Actinodura egertoni*	कैलोताल्लु वनचाहर



Variegated Laughingthrush © Rishi Baral



Nepal Wren Babbler © Hathan Chaudhary



Streak-breasted Scimitar Babbler© Som G.C



Stripe-throated Yuhina © Rishi Baral



Rufous Sibia © Som G.C

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
415	Hoary-throated Barwing	*Actinodura nipalensis*	वनचाहर
416	Blue-winged Minla	*Minla cyanouroptera*	नीलपंख मिन्ला
417	Chestnut-tailed Minla (Bar-throated Siva)	*Minla strigula*	शिव मिन्ला
418	Red-tailed Minla	*Minla ignotincta*	लालपुच्छे
419	Golden-breasted Fulvetta	*Alcippe chrysotis*	स्वर्णवक्ष फुलबुट्टा
420	Rufous-winged Fulvetta	*Alcippe castaneceps*	कटुसटाउके फुलबुट्टा
421	White-browed Fulvetta	*Alcippe vinipectus*	पीतनयन फुलबुट्टा
422	Nepal Fulvetta (Nepal Tit Babbler)	*Alcippe nipalensis*	नेपाल फुलबुट्टा
423	Whiskered Yuhina	*Yuhina flavicollis*	जुंगे जुरेचरा
424	Stripe-throated Yuhina	*Yuhina gularis*	थुपलकल्की जुरेचरा
425	Rufous-vented Yuhina	*Yuhina occipitalis*	खैरो जुरेचरा
426	White-bellied Yuhina (White-bellied Erpornis)	*Yuhina zantholeuca*	सेतोपेटे जुरेचरा
427	Fire-tailed Myzornis	*Myzornis pyrrhoura*	हरित हिमसुधा
428	Rufous-backed Sibia	*Heterophasia annectans*	सानो सिबिया
429	Rufous Sibia	*Heterophasia capistrata*	सिबिया
430	Great Parrotbill	*Conostoma oemodium*	चादे बाँदरचरी
431	Brown Parrotbill	*Paradoxornis unicolor*	खैरो बाँदरचरी
432	Fulvous Parrotbill	*Paradoxornis fulvifrons*	निगाले बाँदरचरी
433	Black-throated Parrotbill	*Paradoxornis nipalensis*	तराई बाँदरचरी
434	Lesser Whitethroat	*Sylvia curruca*	श्वेतकण्ठ फिस्टो

Family: Alaudidae



Horned Lark © Rishi Baral



Horned Lark Juvenile © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Alaudidae			
435	Greater Short-toed Lark	*Calandrella brachydactyla*	वर्तिका भारद्धाज
436	Hume's Short-toed Lark	*Calandrella acutirostris*	पहेलोठूंडे भारद्धाज
437	Oriental Skylark	*Alauda gulgula*	ब्राह्मीचटी
438	Horned Lark	*Eremophila alpestris*	जुगे भारद्धाज

Family: Nectariniidae



Purple Sunbird © Rishi Baral



Green-tailed Sunbird © Som G.C



Fire-tailed Sunbird © Hathan Chauthary



Crimson Sunbird female © Shambhu Adhikari

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Nectariniidae			
439	Yellow-bellied Flowerpecker	*Dicaeum melanoxanthum*	पीतोदर पुष्पकोकिल
440	Fire-breasted Flowerpecker	*Dicaeum ignipectus*	अग्निवक्ष पुष्पकोकिल
441	Purple Sunbird	*Nectarinia asiatica*	कालो बुङ्गेचरा
442	Mrs Gould's Sunbird	*Aethopyga gouldiae*	कान्ति बुङ्गेचरा
443	Green-tailed Sunbird	*Aethopyga nipalensis*	नेपाल बुङ्गेचरा
444	Black-throated Sunbird (Black-breasted Sunbird)	*Aethopyga saturata*	कालीकण्ठ बुङ्गेचरा
445	Crimson Sunbird	*Aethopyga siparaja*	सिपराजा
446	Fire-tailed Sunbird	*Aethopyga ignicauda*	लामपुच्छे बुङ्गेचरा

Family: Passeridae



Russet Sparrow @ Manshanta Ghimire



White Wagtail © Tashi R. Ghale

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Passeridae			
447	House Sparrow	*Passer domesticus*	घर भंगेरा
448	Russet Sparrow (Cinnamon Sparrow)	*Passer rutilans*	कैलो भंगेरा
449	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	*Passer montanus*	रुख भंगेरा
450	Black-winged Snowfinch	*Montifringilla adamsi*	चाँदीपंखे हिउँचरी
451	White-rumped Snowfinch	*Pyrgilauda taczanowskii*	सेतोढाडे हिउँचरी
452	Rufous-necked Snowfinch	*Pyrgilauda ruficollis*	कैलोगर्दने हिउँचरी
453	Plain-backed Snowfinch	*Pyrgilauda blanfordi*	कालीकण्ठे हिउँचरी
454	White Wagtail	*Motacilla alba*	सेतो टिकटिके
455	Forest Wagtail	*Dendronanthus indicus*	वन टिकटिके
456	White-browed Wagtail	*Motacilla maderaspatensis*	खोले टिकटिके
457	Citrine Wagtail	*Motacilla citreola*	बेसारे टिकटिके
458	Yellow Wagtail (Western Yellow Wagtail)	*Motacilla flava*	पहेलो टिकटिके
459	Grey Wagtail	*Motacilla cinerea*	फुस्रो टिकटिके
460	Richard's Pipit	*Anthus richardi*	हिउँदे चुइयाँ
461	Paddyfield Pipit	*Anthus rufulus*	आली चुइयाँ
462	Upland Pipit	*Anthus sylvanus*	पहाडी चुइयाँ
463	Blyth's Pipit	*Anthus godlewskii*	छोटोठूडे चुइयाँ
464	Tree Pipit	*Anthus trivialis*	बगाले चुइयाँ
465	Olive-backed Pipit	*Anthus hodgsoni*	रुख चुइयाँ
466	Red-throated Pipit	*Anthus cervinus*	लालकण्ठे चुइयाँ
467	Rosy Pipit	*Anthus roseatus*	गुलाफीकाण्ठे चुइयाँ
468	Water Pipit	*Anthus spinoletta*	जल चुइयाँ



Alpine Accentor © Rishi Baral



White-rumped Munia © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
469	Alpine Accentor	*Prunella collaris*	हिमाली लेकचरी
470	Altai Accentor (Rufous-streaked Accentor)	*Prunella himalayana*	अल्तरी लेकचरी
471	Robin Accentor	*Prunella rubeculoides*	रविन लेकचरी
472	Rufous-breasted Accentor	*Prunella strophiata*	मुसे लेकचरी
473	Brown Accentor	*Prunella fulvescens*	गाजले लेकचरी
474	Maroon-backed Accentor	*Prunella immaculata*	पाण्डुनयनी लेकचरी
475	Baya Weaver	*Ploceus philippinus*	वया तोपचरा
476	White-rumped Munia	*Lonchura striata*	सेतोढाडे मुनियाँ
477	Scaly-breasted Munia	*Lonchura punctulata*	कोटेरो मुनियाँ
478	Black-headed Munia (Tricolured Munia)	*Lonchura malacca*	कालो टाउके मुनियाँ

Family: Fringillidae



Fire-fronted Serin © Rishi Baral



European Goldfinch © Krishna Prasad Bhusal

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
Fringillidae			
479	Chaffinch (Eurasian Chaffinch)	*Fringilla coelebs*	चित्रकचरी
480	Brambling	*Fringilla montifringilla*	कालो टाउके चित्रकचरी
481	Fire-fronted Serin	*Serinus pusillus*	लालमाथा सिरिन
482	Tibetan Siskin (Tibetan Serin)	*Carduelis thibetana*	भोट सिस्कीन
483	Yellow-breasted Greenfinch	*Carduelis spinoides*	गाजले पीतचरी
484	European Goldfinch	*Carduelis carduelis*	रक्तमुहार पीतचरी
485	Twite	*Carduelis flavirostris*	सानोठुँडे लिनेट
486	Plain Mountain Finch	*Leucosticte nemoricola*	तितुभंगेरा
487	Brandt's Mountain Finch (Black-headed Mountain finch)	*Leucosticte brandti*	ध्वासे टाउके तितुभंगेरा
488	Spectacled Finch	*Callacanthis burtoni*	चश्मेचरी
489	Mongolian Finch	*Bucanetes mongolicus*	मगोल तितु
490	Blanford's Rosefinch	*Carpodacus rubescens*	सानो सिम्रिक तितु



Dark-breasted Rosefinch © Som G.C



Great Rosefinch female © Rishi Baral

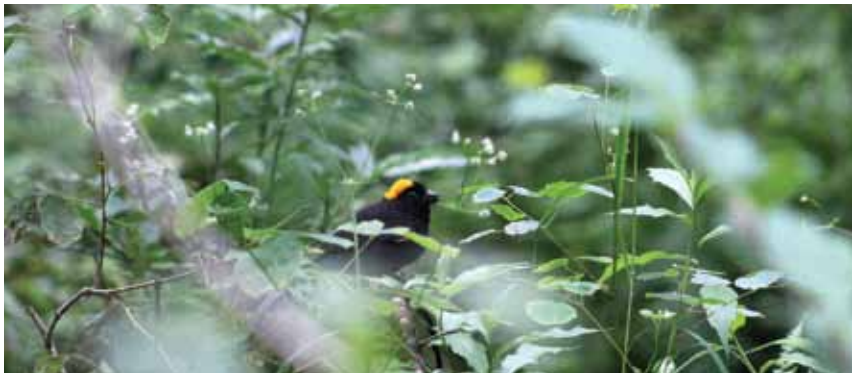
S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
491	Dark-breasted Rosefinch	*Carpodacus nipalensis*	नेपाल तितु
492	Common Rosefinch	*Carpodacus erythrinus*	अमोगा तितु
493	Beautiful Rosefinch	*Carpodacus pulcherrimus*	झिंवी तितु
494	Pink-browed Rosefinch	*Carpodacus rodochrous*	रातो झिंवी तितु
495	Vinaceous Rosefinch	*Carpodacus vinaceus*	लालवदन तितु
496	Dark-rumped Rosefinch	*Carpodacus edwardsii*	कुमधर्के तितु
497	Spot-winged Rosefinch	*Carpodacus rodopeplus*	पखथोप्ले तितु
498	White-browed Rosefinch	*Carpodacus thura*	पखथोप्ले ठुलो तितु
499	Streaked Rosefinch	*Carpodacus rubicilloides*	धर्के राजतितु
500	Great Rosefinch	*Carpodacus rubicilla*	राजतितु
501	Red-fronted Rosefinch	*Carpodacus puniceus*	रक्तशीप राजतितु
502	Crimson-browed Finch	*Propyrrhula subhimachala*	सिम्रिक राजतितु
503	Scarlet Finch	*Haematospiza sipahi*	सिपाही तितु
504	Red Crossbill	*Loxia curvirostra*	कैचीठुँडे
505	Brown Bullfinch	*Pyrrhula nipalensis*	खैरो टिउँटिउँ
506	Red-headed Bullfinch	*Pyrrhula erythrocephala*	रातो टाउके टिउँटिउँ
507	Black-and-yellow Grosbeak	*Mycerobas icterioides*	पीतकृष्ण महाँठुँड
508	Collared Grosbeak	*Mycerobas affinis*	सुन्तलेगर्दन महाँठुँड
509	Spot-winged Grosbeak	*Mycerobas melanozanthos*	पखथोप्ले महाँठुँड
510	White-winged Grosbeak	*Mycerobas carnipes*	धुपी महाँठुँड



Collared Grosbeak © Rishi Baral



White-winged Grosbeak © Rishi Baral



Gold-naped Finch © Rishi Baral



Rock Bunting © Rishi Baral

S.N.	Order/Family/Common Name	Scientific Name	Nepali Name
511	Gold-naped Finch	*Pyrrhoplectes epauletta*	सुन्तलेटाउके कालो तितु
512	Crested Bunting	*Melophus lathami*	जुरे बगेडी
513	Yellowhammer	*Emberiza citrinella*	सुन बगेडी
514	Pine Bunting	*Emberiza leucocephalos*	सल्ले बगेडी
515	Rock Bunting	*Emberiza cia*	शिला बगेडी
516	Chestnut-eared Bunting	*Emberiza fucata*	कानकैले बगेडी
517	Little Bunting	*Emberiza pusilla*	लधु बगेडी
518	Rustic Bunting	*Emberiza rustica*	चित्रशिर बगेडी

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Split and Merged species

Eurasian Eagle Owl *Bubo bubo* split from Indian Eagle Owl (Rock eagle owl) *Bubo bengalensis*, both recorded.

Dark –throated Thrush now split into Black-throated thrush *(Trudus atrogularis)* and Red- throated Thrush *(Turdus ruficollis)*

Additional Species of bird in this checklist

1. West Himalayan Bush Warbler *(Locustella kashmirensis)* by Carol Inskipp and Hathan Chaudhary below Annapurna Base Camp on 8th August, 2016.
2. Gadwall *(Anas strepera)* and Eurasian Wigen *(Anas Penelope)* by Manshanta Ghimire at Titi Lake on February, 2015.
3. Rose-ringed Parakeet *(Psittacula krameri)* by Rishi Baral from Sikles at 20th January, 2017.
4. Red-breasted Parakeet *(Psittacula alexanderi)* by Manshanta Ghimire on Dhampus April, 2015.
5. Black-crowned Night Heron *(Nycticorax nycticorax)* by Manshanta Ghimire at Hile on Oct, 2013.
6. Dark-sided Thrush (Dark-sided Ground Thursh) *Zoothera marginate* by Manshanta Ghimire at Banthanti on April, 2016.
7. Black-shouldered Kite (Black-winged Kite) *(Elanus caeruleus),* Tawny Eagle *(Aquila rapax)* by Dhiraj Chaudhari at Thulakharaka on Oct, 2016.
8. White-eyed Buzzard *(Butastur teesa)* and Indian Spotted Eagle *(Aquila pomarina)* by Sandesh Gurung at Thulakharka on November, 2015.
9. Cinnamon Bittern *(Ixobrychus cinnamomeus)* by Unit Conservation Office, Jomsom on 2017.
10. Variable Wheatear *(Oenanthe oenanthe)* by Pratap Gurung at Tadapani on October, 2016.
11. Pygmy Blue Flycatcher by Manshanta Ghimire at Tadapani on October, 2017.
12. Emerald Dove *(Chalcophaps indica) and* Pied Cuckoo *(Clamator jacobinus)* by Paras Bikram Singh.
13. Red –wattled Lapwing *(Vanellus indicus)* by Tashi R. Ghale.
14. Collared Scops Owl *(Otus bakkamonena)* by Naylor et al. 2009.
15. Pale Blue flycatcher *(Cyornis unicolar)* by Mahato 2007, Thapa 2005
16. Blyth's pipit *(Anthus godleswskii)* by Thakur and Poudyal 2011.
17. Forest Wagtail *(Dendronanthus indicus)* by Raju Acharya 2004.
18. Rusty-froted Barwing *(Actinodura egertoni)* by Carol Inskipp.
19. Red Junglefowl (*Gallus gallus*) by team of Friends of Nature (FON), Nepal, 2016.
20. White-browed Piculet (*Sasia ochracea),* Common Hawk Cuckoo (*Hierococcyx varius)* and Long-tailed Broadbill (*Psarisomus dalhousiae)*, *by* Thakuri, J. J. and Poudyal, L. P. (2011).
21. Common Quail (*Coturnix coturnix),* White-breasted Waterhen *(Amaurornis phoenicurus),* Lesser Sand Plover *(Charadriu mongolus),* Common Snipe (*Gallinago gallinago*), Pintail Snipe (*Galllinago stenura*), Common Tern *(Sterna hirundo),* Rosy Starling *(Pastor roseus),* Brahminy Starling (*Temenuchus pagodarum) by* Chapagain N.R. and Chetri M. (2006).
22. Brown Fish Owl *(Ketupa zeylonensis)* by Unit Conservation Office, Bhujung on 2016.

Number of Species with Order and Family

S.N.	Order	Family	Species
1	Galliformes		
	1	Phasianidae	16
2	Anseriformes		
	2	Anatidae	14
3	Piciformes		
	3	Indicatoridae	1
	4	Picidae	16
	5	Megalaimidae	3
4	Upupiformes		
	6	Upupidae	1
5	Trogoniformes		
	7	Trogonidae	1
6	Coraciiformes		
	8	Coraciidae	1
	9	Dacelonidae	1
	10	Alcedinidae	1
	11	Cerlidae	1
	12	Meropidae	2
7	Cuculiformes		
	13	Cuculidae	12
8	Psittaciformes		
	14	Psittacidae	3
9	Apodiformes		
	15	Apodidae	6
10	Strigiformes		
	16	Strigidae	16
	17	Caprimulgidae	1
11	Columbiformes		
	18	Columbidae	13
12	Gruiformes		
	19	Gruidae	2
	20	Rallidaes	3
	21	Pteroclidae	1

S.N	Order	Family	Species
13	Ciconiformes		
	22	Scolopacidae	12
	23	Charadriidae	8
	24	Laridae	2
	25	Accipitridae	40
	26	Falconidae	8
	27	Podicipedidae	1
	28	Phalacrocoracidae	1
	29	Ardeidae	5
	30	Ciconiidae	1
14	Passeriformes		
	31	Eurylaimidae	1
	32	Irenidae	1
	33	Laniidae	5
	34	Corvidae	32
	35	Bombycillidae	1
	36	Cinclidae	2
	37	Muscicapidae	74
	38	Sturnidae	6
	39	Sittidae	4
	40	Certhiidae	5
	41	Paridae	9
	42	Aegithalidae	3
	43	Hirundinidae	8
	44	Regulidae	1
	45	Pycononotidae	6
	46	Cisticolidae	1
	47	Zosteropidae	1
	48	Sylviidae	81
	49	Alaudidae	4
	50	Nectariniidae	8
	51	Passeridae	32
	52	Fringillidae	40

Total species: 518

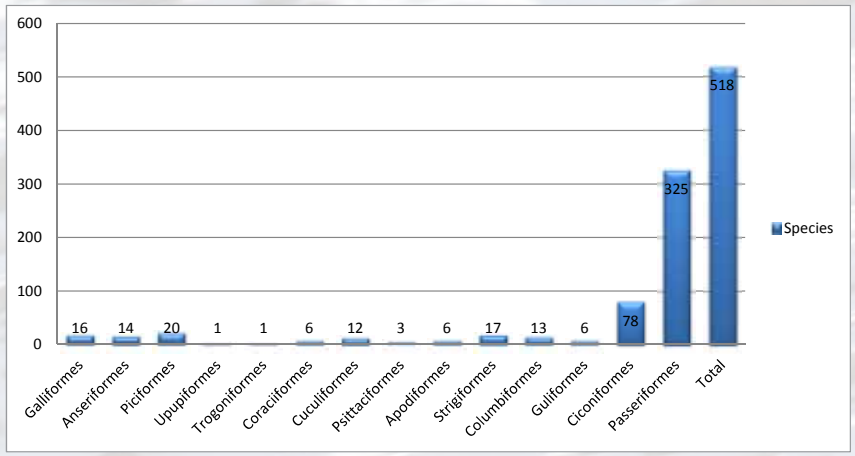


Figure 1. Total number of species with its Orders

Tibetan Snowcock © Babulal Tiruwa



Indian Spotted Eagle © Sandesh Gurung



Slender-billed Vulture © Hemanta Dhakal



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